

Banner New River Trails Sun City West Medical Center Thunderbird Medical Center

# Physical Therapy Prescription – Cartilage Restoration Patella / Trochlea

Procedure: Patellofemoral

Frequency: 2-3 times per week for 6 weeks

PHASE I (Weeks 0 - 6): Period of protection, decrease edema, activate quadriceps

- Weightbearing: Full with brace locked in full extension
- **Hinged Knee Brace**: Locked in full extension for ambulation and sleeping (remove for CPM and PT)
- Range of Motion: Continuous Passive Motion (CPM) machine for 4-6 hours/day x 6 weeks
  - **CPM Protocol:** 1 cycle per minute starting 0-30° (weeks 0-2), then advance 15°/week
- Therapeutic Exercises:
  - $\circ$  Weeks 0-2: quad sets, calf pumps, passive leg hangs to 45°
  - Weeks 2-6: PROM/AAROM to tolerance, gentle patellar mobs, quad/HS/glute sets, SLR, side-lying hip and core exercises
- Modalities: Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

## Phase II (Weeks 6 - 8)

- Weightbearing: Full
- Hinged Knee Brace: None
- Range of Motion: Progress to full, painless AROM
- Therapeutic Exercises: Advance Phase I
- Modalities: Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

### Phase III (Weeks 8 - 12)

- Weightbearing: Full
- Range of Motion: Full, painless
- **Therapeutic Exercises**: Advance Phase II, begin closed chain exercises, begin stationary bike, begin unilateral stance activities and balance training
- Modalities: Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

### Phase IV (Weeks 12 - 24)

• Advance Phase III exercises; focus on core/glutes; advance to elliptical, bike, and pool as tolerated

### Phase V (>6 months): Gradual return to athletic activity

- Encourage maintenance program
- Return to sport-specific activity and impact when cleared by MD at 8-9 months postop